UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA

STATE OF OKLAHOMA, et al., *

*

Plaintiffs,

*

v. * 05-CV-0329 GKF-PJC

*

TYSON FOODS, INC., et al., *

*

Defendants. *

VIDEO DEPOSITION OF DANNY LYNCHARD

ANSWERS AND DEPOSITION OF DANNY LYNCHARD, produced as a witness at the instance of the Defendants Cargill, Inc. and Cargill Turkey Production, LLC, taken in the above-styled and -numbered cause on the 10th day of April, 2009, A.D., beginning at 8:36 a.m., before Lisa Smith, a Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of Texas, in the offices of Rhodes, Hieronymus, Jones, Tucker & Gable, PLLC, located at 100 West Fifth Street, Suite 400, Tulsa, Oklahoma, in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the agreement hereinafter set forth.

Walker Declaration Exhibit 7

1 APPEARANCES 2 FOR THE PLAINTIFFS: 3 MR. BRIAN S. WILKERSON Riggs, Abney, Neal, Turpen, Orbison & Lewis, PC 4 502 West Sixth Street Tulsa, Oklahoma 74119-1010 5 (918) 587-3161 (918) 587-9708 (Fax) 6 FOR THE DEFENDANTS CARGILL, INC. AND CARGILL TURKEY 7 PRODUCTION, LLC: 8 MR. CHRISTOPHER H. DOLAN Faegre & Benson, LLP 9 2200 Wells Fargo Center 90 South Seventh Street 10 Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402-3901 (612) 766-7000 11 (612) 766-1600 (Fax) 12 FOR THE DEFENDANTS GEORGE'S, INC. AND GEORGE'S FARMS, INC.: 13 MS. JENNIFER LLOYD 14 Bassett Law Firm, LLP 221 North College Avenue 15 Fayetteville, Arkansas 72702 (479) 521-9996 16 ALSO PRESENT: 17 ANN DAVIS - Videographer 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

Electronically signed by Lisa Smith (601-374-084-6632)

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1 PROCEEDINGS 2 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is Tape No. 1 to the videotaped deposition of Danny Lynchard in the matter of 3 State of Oklahoma versus Tyson Foods, being heard before 4 the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of 5 Oklahoma, Case No. 05-CV-0329 GKF-PJC. This deposition is 6 7 being held at 100 West Fifth, Suite 400, Tulsa, Oklahoma on 4/10/09 at 8:36 a.m. 8 9 My name is Ann Davis. I am the videographer. The court reporter is Lisa Smith. 10 11 Counsel, will you please introduce yourselves and affiliations and the witness will be sworn. 12 13 MR. DOLAN: Christopher Dolan of Faegre and 14 Benson for the Cargill defendants. 15 MS. LLOYD: Jennifer Lloyd for George's, Inc.

MR. WILKERSON: Brian Wilkerson for the

17 plaintiffs.

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18 THE REPORTER: Are there any stipulations or 19 agreements you want on the record?

MR. DOLAN: No.

DANNY LYNCHARD,

having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

23 EXAMINATION

24 BY MR. DOLAN:

25 Q. Good morning, Reverend Lynchard.

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1 Α. Good morning. 2 Q. As I stated earlier, my name is Chris Dolan. represent the Cargill defendants. We just met a moment ago 3 for the first time. 4 5 Have you ever been deposed before? 6 Α. Yes. 7 All right. And how many times have you been 8 deposed? 9 Α. Once. All right. And was that a civil matter or a --10 Yes. 11 Α. Q. -- criminal matter? 12 13 Α. Civil matter. 14 Can you generally give me a sense of what that 15 matter was about? It was in a home construction project that didn't 16 go as the contract stated. 17 18 Q. All right. What -- you may have heard some 19 instructions at that deposition. I just want to repeat 20 them now so we have that on the record. Because we have a 21 court reporter here today, it's really important that we just speak one at a time. So I'd ask that you wait until I 22

finish a question before you give me your response and

we'll be a lot more clear with each other that way. Does

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that work for you?

A. Sure.

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- Q. All right. And you've been doing a great job of this so far. But because we have a court reporter, it's important that you give me a verbal response to questions, not a nodding up and down but a yes or a no or whatever answer the question calls for. Is that okay?
 - A. I understand.
- Q. All right. And when I ask you a question, I'm going to assume that you understand the question when you give me an answer.
 - A. Okay.
- Q. If I ever ask a question that is not clear or confusing to you, just let me know and I will -- I will rephrase the question and in a way that's more clear.
 - A. Okay.
- Q. All right. If you need to take a break at all during the deposition, that's fine. Let us know. I'd only ask that you wait until we have a pause or a question has been asked and answered and we'll be happy to take a break.
 - A. That'll be fine.
- Q. All right. Quick question, are you taking any medications right now that could possibly impair your judgment?
 - A. No.
- Q. And just to remind you, as I'm sure you're aware,

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1 through the duration of this deposition, you're under oath 2 and your testimony here is just like testifying in a court before a judge. 3 A. I understand. 4 5 Q. All right. 6 MR. DOLAN: I'd ask the court reporter to 7 mark Exhibit 1. (Exhibit No. 1 was marked.) 8 9 Reverend Lynchard, I'm handing you an exhibit that has been marked by the court reporter as Exhibit 1. Do you 10 recognize this document? 11 12 Α. Yes. 13 And what is this document? 14 That's the subpoena that I was -- at least a copy 15 of one that was issued to me to appear here today. And is this the document that brings you here 16 17 today? 18 Α. Yes. 19 If you read about halfway down the page, 20 there's some typing in bold that asks you to bring with you any and all documents or electronically stored information, 21 which could be e-mail, computer files that relate to any 22

investigation of poultry operations in the Illinois River

A. Yes. I brought my 1099.

Watershed. Did you bring any documents responsive to that?

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1 1099. All right. Do you have a copy of that at this time? 2 3 A. Yes. O. Reverend Lynchard, you gave me a copy of your 2007 4 5 1099. Do you have a -- I'm sorry -- a 1099 for any other 6 year? 7 A. No. Q. And I notice this is the original. I assume you 8 9 would like this back. A. Yes. 10 11 Q. I will make a copy at my first opportunity and give this back to you. Did you bring any other documents 12 13 that may be responsive? 14 A. I brought a pilot logbook and you're welcome to 15 copy the pages. 16 MR. DOLAN: You know, let's -- let's go off the record for moment while I review this. 17 18 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record at 19 8:41 a.m. 20 (Break was taken from 8:41 a.m. to 8:46 a.m.) 21 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record 22 at 8:47 a.m. 23 Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) Reverend Lynchard, we are back 24 from a short break where I made copies of the documents 25 that you brought with you today. I'm gonna hand back to

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1 you your original of your 2007 Form 1099. 2 MR. DOLAN: And I'll ask the court reporter to mark Exhibit 2. 3 (Exhibit No. 2 was marked.) 4 5 Reverend Lynchard, I'm handing to you what has 6 been Exhibit 2. Is this a copy of the 1099 for 2007 that 7 you brought in? 8 Α. Yes. 9 All right. And if you could identify for me on this document who was the -- the -- the payer of this 10 11 income. Lithochimiea. 12 Α. 13 Q. That is about as best I can do with it as well. 14 A. Really. 15 And are you -- what do you know about Lithochimiea? 16 17 A. All I know is that they were -- asked me to fly 18 some of their investigators. I'm not sure what all they 19 did. 20 Q. And if you look in Box 7, what was your 21 compensation for 2007? 4799.77. 22 Α. 23 And is the address in the recipient's name 15088 West Weaver Road, Sand Springs, Oklahoma, is that your 24 25 current address today?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. Okay. And have you have you done any work for
3	Lithochimiea in 2008?
4	A. No.
5	Q. Okay. And have you done any work for Lithochimiea
6	in 2009?
7	A. No.
8	Q. All right. And to the best of your recollection,
9	have you done any work for them in 2006?
10	A. I don't think so. I'm not for sure. I don't
11	think so. I don't have any pay vouchers for that as far as
12	I know.
13	Q. All right. Before we took a break, you also
14	handed me copies of your flight log. We will have copies
15	of that made and we will we'll discuss that in a little
16	bit. Are there any other documents that you brought with
17	you today
18	A. No.
19	Q responsive to this request? Did you at all
20	communicate with anyone involved in this investigation via
21	e-mail?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Okay. Did you ever obtain any paperwork or
24	electronic documents responsive to your subpoena that you
25	no longer have?

1	A. I'm not sure I understand what you're asking for.
2	Q. Let me rephrase it. Are there any documents that
3	you may have had one time that would have been responsive
4	to the subpoena but you no longer have?
5	A. No.
6	Q. Okay. What did you do to prepare for today's
7	deposition?
8	A. Gathered the documents that I had.
9	Q. Did you meet with with anyone to discuss your
LO	deposition?
11	A. Yes. We met with the attorneys I forget the
L2	date, just a few days ago.
L3	Q. Was that at a meeting with other people involved
L4	in this investigation?
L5	A. Yes.
L6	Q. All right. And do you recall if any attorneys
L7	were present?
L8	A. Yes.
L9	Q. Do you recall the name of any of the attorneys?
20	A. No.
21	Q. Would that attorney have been Rick Garren?
22	A. That sounds correct.
23	Q. Okay. What was discussed at that meeting?
24	A. To simply let us know what the deposition was
25	about and to give truthful, straightforward answers.

1	Q. And what did they tell you the deposition was
2	about?
3	A. The investigation regarding the Watershed.
4	Q. Okay. Did you have a chance to review any other
5	documents before your deposition, beyond the documents you
6	brought with you today?
7	A. No.
8	Q. Have you had any communication of any kind any
9	communication of any kind, either on the phone, e-mail,
10	text messaging of any sort with any of the other
11	investigators involved in this investigation since you've
12	been served with your subpoena?
13	A. I have talked with them, not about the
14	investigation. Many of them work in the same office I do.
15	Q. Okay.
16	A. And we've mentioned that we were we were having
17	this deposition, but nothing about what would be said or
18	what each of us would say, nothing like that.
19	Q. Have you talked to any investigators or had any
20	other form of communication with them since they've been
21	deposed?
22	A. No. I did see Sergeant Huff. I asked him how
23	long his deposition took and that's it.
24	Q. Thank you. I'd like to ask you a little bit about
25	your background. Starting with high school, could you tell

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me your education progression.

- A. I graduated high school in Cleveland, Mississippi in 1971. Somewhere around age 20, I went to Anaheim, California and enrolled in the seminary there. I was there three years and did not get a degree there, moved back to Oklahoma and in 1978 moved back to Oklahoma. I attended Oklahoma Baptist University and finally Newburgh Theological Seminary with a Bachelor's degree.
 - Q. And where is Newburgh Theological Seminary?
 - A. It's in Virginia.
 - Q. And what was your degree?
- A. Bachelor's of ministries.
- Q. Have you received any other education or training since Newburgh?
- A. Through the years on the chaplaincy corps, I've received training for the work as chaplain through different agencies. So you know, you always get a certificate of -- of completion of small courses, but no degrees anything like that.
- Q. Going back to your time in the seminary at I guess all three in Anaheim --
 - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. -- at the Oklahoma Baptist University and the Newburgh Theological Center, at any of that time did you have any particular training on environmental issues?

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1	A. None.
2	Q. Okay. And in your training related to the
3	chaplaincy corps, your certificate programs, did you
4	receive any environmental training?
5	A. None.
6	Q. In the three seminary programs you mentioned, did
7	you receive any training on investigation or observation
8	techniques?
9	A. None.
10	Q. And during your chaplaincy corps training, was
11	there any programming or or training on investigation
12	techniques or observation techniques?
13	A. Crime scene protection, that kind of things but
14	nothing environmental.
15	Q. Prior to going to the seminary at age 20, what
16	what sort of work experiences do you have?
17	A. I worked in a funeral home. I actually pastored a
18	rural church during that time and I worked as an assistant
19	to the chaplain at the Mississippi State Penitentiary.
20	Q. Did you have any work experience during seminary?
21	A. I was an assistant pastor for Melody Land
22	Christian Center.
23	Q. Then after seminary, can you describe your your
24	work history.
25	A. It's all been ministry oriented, either pastoring

1	a church or working with chaplains.
2	Q. How do you get involved in the chaplaincy program?
3	A. Back in 1982, I was holding a youth meeting and I
4	asked a police officer to give a Christian testimony. At
5	the time he could not because of his bout with alcoholism.
6	And he was Officer of the Year and he committed suicide
7	shortly after that. And that got me in the chaplaincy.
8	Q. And currently what what position do you hold
9	with the or what's your current job position?
10	A. I'm the director of chaplaincy with the Tulsa
11	Police and Fire Department.
12	Q. Do you currently hold any other titles or
13	positions?
14	A. Pastor of Fisher Baptist Church in Sand Springs.
15	Q. Any another position that you hold currently?
16	A. No.
17	Q. Okay. Other than your your work in chaplaincy
18	and your work as a pastor, is there any other professions
19	or or positions you've held since leaving the seminary?
20	A. No.
21	Q. Do you have any prior experience in agriculture?
22	A. Raised on a farm.
23	Q. What what kind of farm?
24	A. Cotton fields.
25	Q. I take it you worked in the fields for a while as

1	a child?
2	A. More than I care to.
3	Q. And that was in Mississippi; correct?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. Any other experience with agriculture since then?
6	A. No.
7	Q. And when when did you when did you stop work
8	in the fields? When did you move away from home, what age?
9	A. 22.
10	Q. What year would that have been?
11	A. 1970 oh, gosh, '75.
12	Q. I'd like to talk a little bit about your
13	experience as a pilot. When did you receive your your
14	pilot's license?
15	A. I'm not sure. It's probably in that logbook.
16	Q. Let me I won't make it an exhibit quite yet,
17	but let me hand you back the logbook and see if that
18	refreshes your recollection at all.
19	A. 1996.
20	Q. And what led you to pursue a pilot's license?
21	A. I had a neighbor that was very interested in
22	flying, but he felt afraid to fly so he asked if I would
23	learn so I could fly him. So that's how I did it.
24	Q. And describe for me the training you had to
25	receive your license.

1	A. Well, you had to pass the written test, the ground
2	school. You had to learn cross country techniques. You
3	had to learn steep turns, how to stall the airplane and
4	recover from the stall. You had to learn to read the
5	instruments in order to maintain your your level flight.
6	You learned about air speed, landing techniques, take off
7	techniques and then you were certified by a state examiner.
8	Q. All right. And are there are there certain
9	annual updates you have to do, either in terms of training
10	or in terms of physical fitness?
11	A. You have to have a medical exam, and I think
12	that's every two years. You have to update your medical
13	and then it you also have to do a flight with an
14	instructor to make sure you still know how to fly that
15	airplane.
16	Q. What's what what type of license do
17	you hold?
18	A. It's a private license.
19	Q. Have you ever held a commercial license?
20	A. No.
21	Q. And are you instrument rated, by any chance?
22	A. No.
23	Q. So you you fly by visual flight rules, VFR?
24	A. Yes.

Q. And explain to me your understanding of what the

difference is between VFR and instrument flight rules, IFR?

- A. Instrument flight rules are being able to fly that aircraft totally by the instruments. If you happen to be within cloud cover or when you can't see, they will take you on your course until you can get above the clouds and then you can switch to VFR or you maintain the flight by --strictly by instruments in the airplane until you get --approach the airport and can get below the cloud level to land the aircraft.
- Q. So as -- as you rated visual flight rules, are allowed to fly in cloudy weather?
- A. If I can -- if there -- it can be cloudy, but I have to be 500 feet below the clouds. I'm not allowed to fly through the clouds.
 - Q. If it's stormy outside or -- strike that.

If it's rainy outside, is that a situation where you be would allowed to fly under visual fly rules?

- A. No. No. It would depend on the closeness and proximity of the clouds to the ground, but if it's raining they're probably too close to fly.
- Q. So if I understand correctly under visual flight rules, you're -- you're sort of dependant upon what you can see?
 - A. Absolutely.
 - Q. Under visual flight rules, do you communicate with

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1	with a tower?
2	A. It depends on the airport, but yes, you do
3	communicate.
4	Q. Okay. But how how are you informed if there's
5	a plane nearby that you need to watch out for?
6	A. That's from the tower. And there are certain
7	when you asked me that, there are certain airports that
8	have no tower, so you're not required to. If it is a
9	towered airport, then you are required to communicate with
10	the tower.
11	Q. In the work we're discussing here, the work you
12	performed for Lithochimiea, what airport did you fly out
13	of?
14	A. Riverside Jenks Airport.
15	Q. Riverside?
16	A. Uh-huh. It's in the air flight book as Riverside.
17	Q. And where is that airport located?
18	A. In Jenks.
19	Q. And was this the only airport you flew out of for
20	the work you did for Lithochimiea?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And is this an airport in which you kept in
23	communication with the tower?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Is communication with the tower the only method

that you use to prevent a collision with other aircraft?

- A. A pilot has to rely on his own site more than anything else.
- Q. You'll forgive me for these questions I have.

 This is interesting to me. How -- how do you scan the -the entire field of your vision as you're -- as you're
 flying to make sure you're not near another plane?
- A. You do it in quadrants. You check one quadrant, then the next, then the next until you've completed your scan and then you start over.
- Q. And we'll get into more detail later, but -- but as you were flying these missions for Lithochimiea, were you being instructed by anyone to -- to change your course as you were flying?
 - A. Sure.
- Q. Okay. And do you communicate those changes then to the -- to the tower?
- A. The alter -- the -- if you alter your course within the range of the tower, their airspace, you do have to let them know. But if their -- if you're out of their airspace, there's no need to let them know.
- Q. And is the -- is your understanding of the Illinois River Watershed, is that in the airspace for the Riverside Airport?
- A. No.

1	Q. Okay. So when you were flying over the Illinois
2	River Watershed, would you communicate your your changes
3	in course to the tower?
4	A. No.
5	Q. So as you're flying on these particular missions
6	in the Watershed and you're changing your course and
7	you're you're you're checking your quadrants for
8	for other planes, is it fair to say that you were you
9	were occupied flying the plane?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And that your your primary task wasn't to be
12	observing what's going on on the ground?
13	A. Yes, that's correct.
14	Q. Okay. Do you do you own an airplane?
15	A. Not at this time.
16	Q. Okay. Anytime in the last five years have you
17	owned an airplane?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. And what kind of plane was that?
20	A. It was a 1953 Piper Tri-Pacer 135.
21	Q. And when did you strike that.
22	Did you sell that airplane?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. All right. And when did you sell that plane?
25	A. Probably in 2006.

1	Q. Do you recall using that plane at all for any	
2	assignment	
3	A. No.	
4	Q in this matter?	
5	A. No.	
6	Q. Okay. What what plane did you use for the work	
7	you did for Lithochimiea?	
8	A. It was a rented aircraft that I rented at	
9	Riverside.	
10	Q. And what what what air what type of	
11	aircraft was that?	
12	A. A Cessna 172. We rented a Cessna 150 initially	
13	and then went to the 172.	
14	Q. And what was the reason for the switch to the 172?	
15	A. They wanted to put more people in the aircraft for	
16	observation, I guess.	
17	Q. How many people does the Cessna 150 hold?	
18	A. Two.	
19	Q. And how many people does the Cessna 172 hold?	
20	A. Four.	
21	Q. And who made that decision to switch the type of	
22	airplane?	
23	A. I'm not sure. It must have been someone there at	
24	Lithochimiea.	
25	Q. And both of these planes were rented?	

1 Α. Yes. 2 Were they rented wet? Q. 3 Α. Yes. And by wet, they -- they were pre-fueled? 4 5 Right. Α. On any particular assignment for Lithochimiea, did 6 Q. 7 you have to refuel the plane before returning it? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Q. All right. And was that due to a requirement of the rental agreement or -- or was that due to the distance 10 11 you were flying? 12 That was due to the time that I spent in the air. 13 It's always good to get home. 14 That is true. Were all of your assignments for 15 Lithochimiea conducted within one day? 16 A. Yes. Q. And how long would you need to be out flying 17 18 before you had to refuel? 19 The aircraft was good for about four hours, but I 20 usually refuel in three. 21 Q. And to refuel, you returned to the Riverside 22 Airport? 23 No. Α. 24 Q. Where would you go to refuel? 25 Siloam Springs.

1	Q. On an assignment for Lithochimiea, what is the
2	longest you were out in the field flying.
3	A. I think six hours would have been the longest
4	time.
5	Q. Did that require one refueling or two?
6	A. One.
7	Q. And then you returned the plane to the originating
8	airport?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. Do you recall what the the shortest trip might
11	have been, in terms of time?
12	A. Probably two-and-a-half hours.
13	Q. Am I correct that the only two types of planes you
14	flew for your work for Lithochimiea was a Cessna 150 or a
15	Cessna 172?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. Okay. Who paid for the airplane rental?
18	A. Lithochimiea. They reimbursed me. I actually
19	paid and then they reimbursed me.
20	Q. The 1099 that we discussed earlier, Exhibit 2,
21	does that compensation include the reimbursement?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. And on occasion when you when you were required
24	to refuel, did you pay for that originally as well?
25	A. Yes.

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1	Q. And then you were reimbursed for that by
2	Lithochimiea as well?
3	A. That's correct.
4	Q. All right. Were you also compensated for your
5	time as well?
6	A. Yes.
7	Q. Besides the work that you performed for
8	Lithochimiea, did you provide any other work any other
9	in terms of flying or otherwise related to this
10	investigation in the Watershed?
11	A. No.
12	Q. Did you perform any other work, flying or
13	otherwise, related to any other aspect of this this
14	case?
15	A. No.
16	Q. Prior to
17	A. Excuse me. Let me be sure I tell you correctly,
18	that when you said any other aspect of this case, I'm not
19	sure what you mean.
20	Q. Let me clarify. Did you fly or perform any other
21	activity related to the Illinois River Watershed?
22	A. I did fly a group over Lake Tenkiller and I think
23	they just took pictures of Lake Tenkiller.
24	Q. Do you recall who these individuals were?
25	A. I didn't know them.

1	Q. Were they involved in this lawsuit?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. To the best of your knowledge, do you recall their
4	role in this lawsuit, experts or lawyers?
5	A. They had cameras. That's you know, I I
6	assume they were professional photographers. I don't know.
7	Q. Do you recall when this trip occurred?
8	A. I I think it's noted in the logbook, but I
9	don't recall right now.
10	MR. DOLAN: Let's go ahead and make that an
11	exhibit at this time. I'll ask the court reporter to
12	mark strike that.
13	I'm gonna go off the record. I'm sorry.
14	This is not just a it's not in a very easily usable
15	format. I want to make sure that we're we're clear when
16	we're talking about it. I want to get it right.
17	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off record at 9:15
18	a.m.
19	(Break was taken from 9:15 a.m. to 9:23 a.m.)
20	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the record
21	at 9:23 a.m.
22	Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) Reverend Lynchard, before we took
23	a brief break, we were discussing a trip to the Illinois
24	Watershed over Lake Tenkiller with a group of persons;
25	correct?

1	A. Yes.
2	Q. All right. I'd like to mark for the record
3	Exhibit 3 and at the same time I'll return to you your
4	logbook.
5	(Exhibit No. 3 was marked.)
6	Q. I'm handing to you what's been marked as Exhibit
7	3. Take a brief look through the pages there.
8	A. Okay.
9	Q. Does this appear to be an accurate photocopy of
10	your pages from your log book?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. Okay. Could you take a look through this logbook
13	and and and see if you can find the entry that
14	corresponds with the trip to Lake Tenkiller that you just
15	described?
16	A. May the 14th, 2007.
17	Q. And that entry identifies that you took off from
18	what airport?
19	A. Riverside.
20	Q. And you returned to that same airport?
21	A. Same airport, uh-huh.
22	Q. And the remarks states that you you fly over
23	Lake Tenkiller. Do you recall any other details of that
24	trip?
25	A. Other than I had the photographers as I mentioned

1 before and flew them over Lake Tenkiller. 2 Q. Okay. And under the entry cross country, what does the 2 and the 1 represent? 3 The number of -- let me see. Oh, I'm on the wrong 4 5 page here. (Interruption by cell phone ringing.) 6 7 MR. DOLAN: We can go off the record if you 8 want to, if you need to deal with that. 9 THE WITNESS: No. I just need to turn it off. 10 Okay. I don't see the cross country -- oh, I see 11 what you're -- I believe. Yes, the 2 is the hours and the 12 13 1 is the point hours, 2.1 hours. 14 Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) And I assume the 2 and the 1 under 15 day is 2.1 day hours? Right. That's correct. 16 Q. And what does pilot in command 2.1 represent? 17 18 That's logging the length of the flight that I was 19 actually in command of the aircraft. 20 Q. All right. The -- the flight immediately beneath that dated 5/16, do you recall if that was related to this 21 lawsuit? 22 23 I -- I don't recall. In fact, it has me -- that appears that that's Siloam Springs identifier SLG and so 24 25 I'm assuming that I had no other reason to go to Siloam

1	Springs other than this lawsuit and I'm assuming that's
2	correct.
3	Q. Do you recall the purpose of that trip?
4	A. No.
5	Q. Does anything stand out in your memory about that
6	trip?
7	A. No. It's it's you know, we flew so many
8	that I I don't know. I couldn't tell you about that
9	trip specifically.
10	Q. Is that the last time you you have flown?
11	A. Probably not. It's probably the last time I flew
12	for them, but I'm I no. I'm sure that's not the last
13	time I flew. That's the last log entry I made.
14	Q. Do you record records of your flights anywhere
15	else?
16	A. No.
17	Q. Would there be a flight that you took for
18	Lithochimiea or related to the Watershed in this lawsuit
19	that would not be in this logbook?
20	A. It's possible. I don't think so, but it's
21	possible.
22	Q. Would there be a reason why you would not include
23	a flight in your logbook?
24	A. Not a good one. Other than just failure to do it.
25	Nothing that would make me look good.

1	Q. We'll return to this exhibit a little later.
2	Other than the flight you mentioned over Lake Tenkiller
3	with photographers, were there any other flights that you
4	took related to this lawsuit that would not have been paid
5	by Lithochimiea?
6	A. No.
7	Q. When the photographers went with you over Lake
8	Tenkiller, how were you reimbursed?
9	A. By check.
10	Q. Was that paid by Lithochimiea as well?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. How do you know Steve Steele?
13	A. At the time, Steve was a major of the detective
14	division and my office was two down two doors down.
15	Q. And do you have a social relationship with former
16	Major Steele as well?
17	A. No. The reason I paused is there are certain
18	special banquets and activities that the police department
19	put together that I have gone and he was there and I
20	visited with him.
21	Q. Prior to your involvement in this investigation,
22	did you have any conversations with Major Steele regarding
23	the investigation?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Okay. And what did those conversations consist

1	of?
2	A. They he was asking me would I be willing to fly
3	some of the guys down there. That was the nature of it.
4	Q. And what was your understanding of the purpose of
5	these flights?
6	A. They were looking for people who were disposing of
7	chicken litter. The purpose was to to fly over the area
8	and see if they could find people doing that.
9	Q. Was it your understanding from this original
10	meeting that part of your role would also be looking for
11	people disposing of chicken litter?
12	A. No.
13	Q. What did you understand your role to be?
14	A. My role was to fly them where they told me to and
15	fly the areas that they wanted so that they could look for
16	them.
17	Q. So you were to fly based upon where they directed
18	you to fly; correct?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. You did not have a role to actually identify any
21	operations on the ground?
22	A. No.
23	Q. And as you engaged in your role as a pilot in this
24	investigation, is that what occurred?

A. Yes. When you say is that what occurred --

1	Q. Let me rephrase it a little.
2	While you were piloting these missions paid
3	for by Lithochimiea in the Watershed, did you participate
4	in all in in making any observations of of
5	activities going on on the ground?
6	A. While I was with them if they saw it and they had
7	me circle it, then I did see it. Whatever they were seeing
8	I was seeing.
9	Q. But you weren't making any independent
10	observations?
11	A. No.
12	Q. Okay. Was it Steve Steele that first approached
13	you about this opportunity?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. And do you recall when that initial conversation
16	was?
17	A. It had to be somewhere in March of 2007, somewhere
18	in there, I think.
19	Q. Did he explain to you why he wanted you to
20	participate in the program, you specifically?
21	A. Did he explain that? No, no, he didn't explain
22	why me specifically.
23	Q. In that initial conversation, did you discuss the
24	terms of your compensation?
25	A. I don't think so. I think the initial

1	conversation was, hey, I love to fly. I like the hours.
2	If they'll pay for the airplane, I'll go.
3	Q. At that time in 2007, how much did you charge for
4	your hours?
5	A. I didn't charge. They paid me what they paid me.
6	I didn't charge.
7	Q. Do you recall what they paid you per per hour?
8	A. I don't remember exactly what it was. I'm sorry.
9	I wish I could because I'd tell you.
10	Q. Did you have a contract with Lithochimiea?
11	A. No.
12	Q. Okay. But am I correct that part of that
13	compensation was for your time?
14	A. Yes, that's correct.
15	Q. Okay. I assume at that initial conversation you
16	told Steve Steele that you were interested in this
17	opportunity?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. What happened next?
20	A. I believe that there was a lady that worked with
21	Lithochimiea and they asked if I would like to fly her over
22	the Watershed so she could make observations and that's
23	when we rented the 150.
24	Q. And that was your first
25	A. Yes.

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Q. -- flight? Could you -- could you take a look at Exhibit 3 and identify for me what -- what -- where that particular trip is located.

- A. March 13th. I don't know what page that is.
- Q. Would that be March 13th, 2006?
- A. That's right. 2006, that's correct. Well, I got the month right.
 - Q. Can you read the -- the remarks in there for me.
- A. Gosh. I'm sorry. It would be the -- the March 14th. It just says not -- not the 13th, March 14th. The 13th was where I was checked out and I did the slow stalls and slow flight, stalls and that type of thing. The 14th was the next day that we went to Siloam Springs and that small writing is the slow stalls and the thing that -- I took an instructor up to -- to make sure I could fly that airplane.
- Q. And was the reason you took an instructor up to -- to be in a position to go up on the 14th?
- A. Yes and no. I had sold my aircraft and in order to fly there at Riverside, I had to be checked out in the airplane they were renting me and so that's what that was for. It wasn't just for that, but that probably was the initiator for that. I probably wouldn't have done it on that date had it not been for the flight the next day.
 - Q. And had you flown a Cessna 150 before?

Electronically signed by Lisa Smith (601-374-084-6632)

DANNY LYNCHARD

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- A. Yes. That was my trainer plane.
- Q. Let's look at the entry for 3/14.
- A. Okay.
 - Q. Ask you some questions to help me understand some of the terminology here. What is the entry -- there's an N-O-L-D-G and there's a 1 for that particular entry.
 - What -- what does that represent?
 - A. Where is -- I don't see that.
 - Q. If you look on the first page, the last column, there's an N-O and then L-D-G, sort of halfway down there. I'm gonna identify it for you.
 - A. Oh, the number of landings, yes.
 - Q. So would this entry identify that you've had one landing in total?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And that would have been at the end of your trip; correct?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And do you recall what the purpose of this trip was?
 - A. It was just to -- to fly over and let her look at the Watershed, whatever she was looking for. And if I remember right, I believe she was looking for trucks disposing litter, but I -- I -- and I'm pretty sure that's what it was for.

1	Q. Do you recall her name?
2	A. No. She only went with me once and I don't recall
3	her name.
4	Q. Do you recall her role in this this matter?
5	A. Other than just being an employee with
6	Lithochimiea, that's all I know.
7	Q. Did she make any observations to you that you
8	recall?
9	A. No.
10	Q. Other than this woman who flew with you on 3/14,
11	do you recall any other conversations with employees of
12	Lithochimiea?
13	A. I remember going into the office and meeting some
14	of them as far as but I don't even remember their names.
15	I just didn't spend time over there.
16	Q. Was that the only occasion?
17	A. As far as I can recollect, it is just going in and
18	I went with Major Steele and he was picking up some sort of
19	information. And they came by the office and said Danny
20	come around, let's meet the guys. And so I went with
21	him down there and I shook a few hands and we came back.
22	Q. Did you discuss anything regarding the
23	investigation or your work during that during that
24	meeting?

A. I think they showed me a map of the Watershed and

1	that's all I remember.
2	Q. Do you recall when that meeting took place?
3	A. No. I can it it was probably two months
4	after I started.
5	Q. And approximately how many trips had you
6	already at that point had you already made to the
7	watershed?
8	A. Probably four. That's a guess.
9	Q. Are you familiar with Steele Investigations and
10	Research, LLC?
11	A. I know that he has a company called Steele
12	Investigations.
13	Q. Have you done any other work for Steele
14	Investigations?
15	A. No.
16	Q. Have you ever flown commercially for any other
17	group
18	A. No.
19	Q company or individual?
20	A. No.
21	Q. So this is the only time when you've been paid for
22	your your
23	A. Yes.
24	Q for your piloting?
25	A. Yes. I'm sorry. Not I'm not waiting for you

1	to get through.
2	Q. That's okay. Do you recall meeting a Dr. Bert
3	Fisher?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And how how how do you know Dr. Bert Fisher?
6	A. The day that I went over to meet everyone, I
7	knew knew him there. And I actually flew he actually
8	flew with me. And, you know, I can't remember exactly why
9	or if it would I'm sure it was just to look at the
10	Watershed. Because other than the time with Tenkiller,
11	that's what they did.
12	Q. Was it just one time that you recall Dr. Fisher
13	flying with you?
14	A. That's all I recollect.
15	Q. And other than that time flying with you and the
16	meeting at the Lithochimiea office, is there any other time
17	that you met with Dr. Fisher?
18	A. No. There was a phone conversation that I had
19	with him about flying for someone else.
20	Q. Any other times?
21	A. No. That's all I can recall.
22	Q. This phone conversation about flying for someone
23	else, was that someone else related to this matter?
24	A. No.
25	Q. Okay. Who was that someone else?

1	A. I don't remember. I I I said no.
2	Q. Okay.
3	A. So I don't remember.
4	Q. And why why did you say no?
5	A. I wasn't interested. It seemed like it was I
6	had to fly somewhere close to the Texas border and pick him
7	up and fly his and I just wasn't interested in doing
8	that.
9	Q. Did you ever receive any documents from
10	Dr. Fisher?
11	A. No.
12	Q. Did you ever provide any documents to Dr. Fisher?
13	A. No.
14	Q. Did you ever have a chance to review any report or
15	draft reports drafted by Dr. Fisher?
16	A. No.
17	Q. I'd ask you to look at Exhibit 3 one more time.
18	If you could identify for me, if you can, the trip where
19	Dr. Fisher accompanied you to the Watershed.
20	A. Oh, gosh, there's no way I could tell you that.
21	Q. Have you ever had any communication with anyone
22	from the Attorney General's office regarding this
23	A. No.
24	Q Investigation?
25	Have you ever talked with strike that.

1	Besides your meeting last week regarding this
2	deposition, had you ever talked to Richard Garren before?
3	A. No, not to my knowledge.
4	Q. Have you ever met with or talked to a lawyer by
5	the name of Louis Bullock?
6	A. No.
7	Q. Are you aware of any other flights you piloted
8	where other experts for the State were present?
9	A. No.
10	Q. Have you had an opportunity to meet or discuss
11	with any experts for the State other than Dr. Fisher, that
12	you're aware of?
13	A. No.
14	Q. If my recollection is correct, we talked about
15	three flights you've taken to the watershed, the first,
16	your initial flight with a woman passenger from
17	Lithochimiea to to to take a look at the Watershed, a
18	flight with Dr. Fisher and a flight with photographers,
19	which was your last entry that you recall on this project;
20	is that correct?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. Okay. As to your other flights, what what was
23	the purpose of other flights you might have taken?
24	A. I took some of their investigators to view the
25	Watershed to search for whatever activity they thought was

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1	important.
2	Q. And do you recall generally how many times you
3	performed that function?
4	A. It was no, I can't give you an answer. It's as
5	much as I can I've recorded them, but
6	Q. Do you recall any other trips to the Watershed
7	besides the three we've mentioned and the trips with the
8	investigators?
9	A. No.
LO	Q. Okay. When Dr. Fisher accompanied you on the
11	flight, were there investigators present as well?
L2	A. There were two other people, but I'm not sure what
L3	their role was. I I don't know at that time for that
L4	particular trip, he was simply pointing out different areas
L5	in the Watershed. It really wasn't an investigation for
L6	activity.
L7	Q. Let's return to Exhibit 3. Maybe now is a good
L8	time to just go through these. Let's turn to your entry
L9	for 3/14/2006.
20	A. Okay.
21	Q. The next entry down 3/16 of 2006. Was this
22	related to your employment by Lithochimiea?
23	A. Yes.
24	Q. Okay. And do you recall what the purpose of this

25

trip was?

1	A. I took some of their investigators to investigate
2	activity in the Watershed.
3	Q. And this is the first time you took investigators
4	with you to the Watershed?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. And I see here that you made three landings in a
7	course of a total 4.2 hour-flight. Do you recall the
8	reason why you made the three landings?
9	A. I had been in the air for approximately three
10	hours and I stopped for fuel.
11	Q. It seems to me that that would that would be
12	two landings, one stop for fuel and one at the end of the
13	trip. Do you recall why you might have had a third
14	landing?
15	A. Yes, because I met the investigators in Siloam
16	Springs.
17	Q. And was that the usual practice?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. The next entry down 3/31/2006.
20	A. Okay.
21	Q. Was that related to this investigation?
22	A. Yes. That was to be checked out in the 172.
23	Q. Did you take with you anyone that was involved in
24	this investigation on this trip?
25	A. No.

1	Q.	Okay. There's a blank space after that entry. Is
2		y reason for that blank space?
3	А.	No.
4	0.	The last entry on that page, 4/13/2006, is that
5	~	ated to this investigation?
	_	
6	Α.	Yes.
7	Q.	Okay. And do you recall the purpose of that trip?
8	Α.	To pick up investigators and fly them over the
9	Watershe	d.
10	Q.	Let's turn the page. The entry on 4/20/2006.
11	Α.	Uh-huh.
12	Q.	Was that related to the work you did for
13	Lithochi	miea?
14	Α.	Yes.
15	Q.	Okay. And do you remember recall the purpose
16	of that	trip?
17	Α.	To fly investigators to see the Watershed.
18	Q.	The next entry down, can you read the date on
19	that?	
20	Α.	It looks like 5/10 was what it's supposed to be.
21	Q.	Okay. And was that trip related to this
22	investig	ation?
23	Α.	Yes.
24	Q.	And do you recall the purpose of that trip?
25	Α.	No. Other than for the same purpose.

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1	Q. Here it it shows one landing. That's different
2	than some of the others we've seen with with three. Do
3	you recall why that may have been different?
4	A. I believe it was to Steele wanted to see what
5	activity was there and then he would take that information
6	to his on-ground investigators for the next day. I'm
7	not or either, you know, he gathered information and
8	then he took it to his investigators.
9	Q. Was that different than the the activities on
10	the other days that you had taken Steve Steele or other
11	investigators up?
12	A. I don't think it was any different. I think
13	gathering the same information, but but he was waiting
14	on the ground for the investigators to know where to go.
15	Q. How about the next entry, 5/17, was that related
16	to this investigation?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. And do you recall the purpose of that trip?
19	A. For them to observe activity in the Watershed.
20	Q. And do you know why you would have put the word
21	Tenkiller on there?
22	A. I I'm sure we went over Lake Tenkiller during
23	that time.
24	Q. The entry below that for 6/21, was that entry
25	related to your work for Lithochimiea?

A. Yes.
Q. And was that also to take up investigators?
A. Yes.
Q. And the entry below that on $7/1$, was that also
related to a trip
A. Yes.
Q for Lithochimiea? And did you take
investigators up on that trip?
A. As as much as I can remember, yes.
Q. So all the previous entries we've discussed have
been for the year 2006; correct?
A. That's correct.
Q. Do you know why you might not have a 1099 for
2006?
A. I I don't know. I looked to see and I just
didn't have one and I don't know why.
Q. The first entry here in 2007 is dated 4/2/2007.
Do you recall if this trip was related to your work in the
investigation?
A. It was not.
Q. Okay. Do you recall the purpose of that trip?
A. I just hadn't been up in awhile and I needed to do
some takeoff and landings to be current.
Q. Fair enough. The trip underneath that at $4/5$, do
you know if that was related to this?

1	A. It was.
2	Q. All right. And do you recall the purpose of
3	that of that trip?
4	A. The same thing, investigators.
5	Q. Is it fair to assume that your trip on $4/2$ to
6	refresh your flying skills was because you were preparing
7	to do more work for Lithochimiea?
8	A. I would make that assumption and I'm the pilot.
9	Q. The entry below that on $4/6/2007$, is that also
10	related to your work for Lithochimiea?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. Was the purpose of that to take up investigators?
13	A. Correct.
14	Q. And entry below that $4/11/2007$, was that also
15	related to your work with Lithochimiea?
16	A. Yes.
17	Q. And was that also to take up investigators?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. And the entry there, it says Peterson Farms
20	Airport. Do you recall why you wrote Peterson Farms
21	Airport?
22	A. Yes. And I wish I hadn't done it. The wind was
23	in such a manner that that it would have been a cross
24	wind landing at Siloam Springs and I found this one as a
25	public airport. And I thought the runway was positioned in

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1 a direction that would been easier to land and so that's why I picked that. I didn't know it was Peterson Farms 2 until I landed there. 3 O. So you landed physically on Peterson Farms' 4 5 property? A. No. That's -- it's listed as a public airport, 6 but I found out from the guy that was there at the airport 7 8 that only Peterson Farms uses it. 9 Q. On that particular trip, is that where you landed

- Q. On that particular trip, is that where you landed for the day?
- A. That's where I picked up investigators and then dropped them off.
- Q. Okay. So as a public airport, did the investigators have to cross Peterson property to get there?
- A. I have no idea. I -- I wouldn't think to get to a public airport you would have to do that. I don't know. I just -- I landed there and they showed up. They were there and they got in the airplane and we left.
 - Q. The entry below that --
- 20 A. Uh-huh.

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- 21 Q. -- 4/19/2007 --
- 22 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. -- was that related to this investigation?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And was the purpose of that trip to take up

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1	investigators?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. On the next page on 4/27/2007, was this trip
4	related to your work for Lithochimiea?
5	A. Yes.
б	Q. And was this trip also to take up investigators?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. And what's the significance of the names Rod
9	Hummel and Mike Nance in that entry?
10	A. They're police officers with Tulsa. And I just
11	I don't think I had ever taken Rod Hummel up or Mike Nance
12	up. And I think I just made a note to myself that that was
13	the first time I took them up. I'm not sure, but that's
14	why I made just a note to myself who I took up that day.
15	Q. Do you know the reasons why those two officers
16	accompanied you that day?
17	A. They were the investigators. That's why they were
18	with me.
19	Q. On previous trips with the investigators, was it
20	always the same person or persons or were there different
21	individuals?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Do you recall the names of the individuals that
24	that you don't need an associate to put a day on unless
25	you can.

you can.

A. Right. Yes, some of them. Some of them I didn't
know. Those that worked with the police department, I was
well acquainted with. Steve Steele, Gary Stansill, Mike
Nance, Rod Hummel, Tim Jones and I think that's it. There
were other officers that worked, but I don't think I took
them up. Shane Tuell, for instance, was an officer, but I
don't think I took Shane up. That's who I can remember.
Q. Were there nonpolice officers that would accompany
you as well?
A. Yes. Not all the time, but some of the time there
would be employees of Lithochimiea that would.
Q. Do you recall who those employees would be?
A. One was the lady that I told you about. And the
other one there was a female and a male photographers
and I don't remember their names. And then there was an
older gentleman that I took up that I can't remember his
name, either. I'm sorry.
Q. And on one of these trips, would would that

- have been the trip that Dr. Fisher went on as well?
 - A. Yes, some of them would be.
 - Q. Okay.
- A. And he brought two people with him and I don't remember who they were.
- Q. Now, was that independent trips separate than the investigators or was that with the investigators as well?

1	A. It was independent from the investigators.
2	Q. All right. And can you you have no
3	recollection of which one of these trips that was?
4	A. No. I do remember it was flying over Lake
5	Tenkiller, so it was one of those trips.
6	Q. Referring back to the 5/17/2006 entry
7	A. Okay.
8	Q. Okay. Is it possible that that was that
9	particular trip?
LO	A. No, because it would not have been that many
L1	hours.
L2	Q. Now it says in the note six hours total?
L3	A. Yeah, that's why I'm I'm confused about that
L4	myself. I don't know why I put that down. That's what I
L5	say. So let me back up. That could be the time because
L6	it's 3.2 hours. I was looking at the 6 hours, so that
L7	could be the time. But I'm I'm I'm not sure.
L8	Q. So I'd asked you previously whether other
L9	individuals, nonpolice officers accompanied the
20	investigators and you had stated that occurred on some
21	occasions; correct?
22	A. If that's right, I misunderstood the question.
23	When I took the investigators up, to my knowledge, they
24	were all police officers. I don't know of taking any
25	investigators up that were not police officers. There were

1	people that I took up who examined the Watershed, took some
2	photographs, who I were employees of Lithochimiea, but I
3	didn't relate them as investigators. I suppose they could
4	have been, but it it wasn't the same activity.
5	Q. But those are separate trips; correct?
6	A. Right, that's correct.
7	Q. Do you recall ever bringing up to the Watershed up
8	in your plane a gentleman by the name of Jim Sharp?
9	A. I don't recall that. I mean, I don't recall his
LO	name at all.
11	Q. Okay. And then the the entry on $5/14/2007$,
L2	that's the entry we discussed before where you took
L3	photographers up with you; correct?
L4	A. Yes.
L5	Q. All right. And you're uncertain about the entry
L6	for 5/16; is that correct?
L7	A. It it had to be part of the investigation
18	because it was that's SLG is Siloam Springs.
L9	Q. Do you recall the purpose of that particular trip?
20	A. Specifically, no.
21	(Interruption by knock at door.)
22	Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) Let's talk for a second about the
23	trip with Dr. Fisher
24	A. Uh-huh.
25	Q and the individuals that accompanied him. Do

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1 you recall anything about what -- what -- what was talked 2 about during that trip? 3 He was -- between my conversation or listening in to their conversation? 4 Q. Both. 5 I really didn't have a conversation. They were 6 7 discussing among themselves the Watershed and the problems 8 that they saw.

- Q. Do you remember the details of that conversation?
- A. I remember them talking about the change in the color of the water and depicting the flow in the Watershed or talking about the flow.
- Q. Did you share with them any observations that you made regarding that or any opinions you had on that topic?
 - A. No.
- Q. Did they ask you for your observations or thoughts on the topic?
 - A. No. They were way over my head.
- Q. Anything else that you remember about their conversation?
- A. Other than the flow of the water, the color of the water, no, I guess not. I was -- I was gonna say maybe they pointed out some areas of -- of litter where it was distributed.
 - Q. Let's talk about the -- the first trip you took up

1 with the woman from Lithochimiea. Did she -- did she talk at all about what she was observing or taking note of? 2 A. She was looking for what she called -- referred to 3 as hot spots in the field. 4 5 Q. And what are you -- what's your understanding of what hot spots are? 6 A. Where the grass was a lot darker green than other 7 8 areas was one of the ways she described it. 9 Q. And did you make any observations regarding that as well? 10 I looked at areas that she said this was -- this 11 12 is one and the grass was darker green there than anywhere 13 else, but --14 Q. And to the extent that you observed that, it was 15 because you were directed by this individual? A. Right, that's correct. 16 Q. And do you have any opinions or theories as to the 17 18 reason why a certain spot might have been greener? 19 A. None other than what they would tell me. 20 Q. Okay. When you took the photographers up, do you recall any -- any conversations or any statements the 21 photographers made? 22

- A. They talked about the color of certain cow ponds and photographed those, I believe.
 - Q. Were they photographing anything else other than

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1	cow ponds?
2	A. They photographed the Illinois. They photographed
3	tributaries into the Illinois.
4	Q. Anything else that you can recall?
5	A. No, not that I can recall.
б	MR. DOLAN: Why don't we go off the record
7	right now. We need to change the tape and let's go over my
8	notes.
9	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record at
10	10:08 a.m.
11	(Break was taken from 10:08 a.m. to 10:15 a.m.)
12	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the beginning of
13	Tape No. 2. We're back on the record at 10:15 a.m.
14	Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) Reverend Lynchard, I'd like to
15	focus our attention on the trips where you piloted the
16	investigators, Steve Steele and others as part of this
17	investigation. What was your understanding of the purpose
18	of those trips?
19	A. With the investigators?
20	Q. Correct.
21	A. Well, the the main purpose was to locate people
22	in the distribution of chicken litter on farm land in the
23	Watershed.
24	Q. And when you were in the air, how did how did
25	the investigators go about that?

distributing what they thought was chicken litter.

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A. There were times they had me fly criss-cross patterns across the Watershed until they observed a truck

- Q. And when you weren't flying a criss-cross pattern, how else would they identify what they wanted to observe?
- A. They had GPS coordinates that they would give me to fly over an area.
- Q. And how would you fly over a particular GPS coordinate?
- A. I had a GPS in the airplane. In fact, I had two.

 And we'd enter those coordinates and fly the aircraft until
 we arrived.
- Q. And once you arrived at a particular coordinate, how would you -- how would the investigators make an observation?
- A. They would have me circle the area and if they saw something, they would have me circle that specific object they were watching.
- Q. As a general rule, how long would you -- you circle a particular location?
- A. Gosh, that's hard to -- you know, timing, I don't know. Probably -- if they saw something, probably 10 or 15 minutes.
 - Q. And what altitude were you generally flying?
- A. It would probably be better for me to tell you how

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up.

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far above the ground. Usually it's around 2500 feet, but it would determine the terrain. If the terrain were higher, then you would fly higher than 2500 feet, but I would probably be around 1500 to 2000 feet from the ground

- Q. And what speed were you -- you flying at?
- A. It would vary. It was slow flight, probably 70 knots, 65 knots, 70 knots.
- Q. And you said it would vary. Can you give me a range?
 - A. Between 65 and 80 knots.
 - Q. And what factors would determine your speed?
- A. Nothing in particular, other than their ability to take the photographs that they wanted to take. The other factor would be the number of people in the aircraft. The more people we have, the higher air speed you need to maintain.
- Q. You stated earlier that at a certain point
 Lithochimiea wanted you to switch from two-person to a
 four-person plane; correct?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. And do you recall the reason why that was?
- A. It was early on, the lady that I took the very first time complained that the small plane was just too crowded and it -- it didn't allow enough room to move

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1 around and look and take pictures and that type of thing. 2 Q. When you took up investigators, how many investigators typically went with you? 3 Typically two. 4 5 Two. All right. Were there ever occasions where there were more than two? 6 There were -- and I can't remember how many --7 8 very few. There were three. There -- there were sometimes 9 three. Did Steve Steele usually go up with you on these 10 11 trips? No. He went up probably as much as any of the 12 13 rest of them. Q. And what were the -- what were the 14 15 responsibilities of the investigators who were with you? 16 They had one -- now, I'm -- I'm just telling you my observation. They didn't discuss with me what their --17 18 what their jobs were. 19 Sure. O. 20 It appeared both of them, of course, would be 21 looking, but one would take notes and write down waypoints and one would take photographs. 22 23 Would they ever communicate with the ground? Ο. 24 Initially they did. Α. 25 Q. And what was the purpose of that communication?

1	A. They had crews on the ground that would go to the
2	location description and film that distribution.
3	Q. And when you say distribution location, what do
4	you mean by that?
5	A. They would look for trucks distributing chicken
6	litter. They would contact the ground crew and have them
7	go to those to that location and photograph or film the
8	trucks making that distribution.
9	Q. Do you know why they would send a ground team
10	rather than just rely on the images from the airplane?
11	A. This is a guess. Using motion picture from an
12	airplane because it of its banks and turns and dips with
13	the wind currents, you don't get a good video and it
14	usually makes the photographer sick. So they put him on
15	the ground.
16	Q. Were the investigators on the plane taking still
17	photos and videos?
18	A. No. Still photos. There was a time when there
19	was video and that's when they realized it's hard to look
20	through a lens and not get nauseous.
21	Q. So they started with video; is that correct?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. And then decided that still photos was more
24	A. Right.

Q. -- appropriate?

A. Correct.

- Q. From your experience flying -- flying planes, do you think an observation on the ground is gonna be more accurate than one from 1500 to 2000 feet?
- A. I -- I don't know. The one on the ground couldn't take in the scope of the one in the air, as far as -- as the scope of the view.
- Q. But as to detail, what's actually going on, do you think the individual that's closer on the ground has a better vantage point versus someone 1500, 2000 feet in the air?
- A. I -- I don't know because I don't know how close they were -- they did all their photography from public roads from what I could see. So I don't know -- I've never -- I've never seen anything that they took from the ground, so I don't know. I mean, my guess would be as good as yours at that point.
- Q. But as to detail -- let me ask it this way. From 1500 to 2000 feet in the air, were you able to read license plate numbers?
 - A. Oh, no. No.
- Q. Would you be able to -- to read identifying marks on a site?
- A. Now, I don't know what they'd be able to see through a camera lens with whether they had zoom or

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1	whatever, but no, with your eye you couldn't read it, a car
2	tag, no.
3	Q. With your eyes would you be able to read detail on
4	the side of a vehicle?
5	A. Possibly, from that altitude, yes, you could, if
6	it were written large enough.
7	Q. Fair enough. So in the exhibit that we went
8	through, your flight log, and I counted 12 to 13 times when
9	you took investigators up. Does that sound about right?
10	A. That would be very close because I don't think
11	I if I forgot some, it wouldn't be many at all.
12	Q. But it is possible that maybe
13	A. There may be one or two.
14	Q but not
15	A. But other than that, that's right.
16	Q. And how would you be informed that your your
17	services were required to take to take a team up?
18	A. Major Steele just down the hallway would say, can
19	you fly tomorrow? That's how it would be.
20	Q. And it was only Major Steele that would contact
21	you
22	A. Yes.
23	Q about your availability to fly?
24	A. Right.
25	Q. You had mentioned earlier that the investigators

1 would be looking for observations to make on the ground. Do you recall what sorts of things they were looking for? 2 They looked for a variety of things. They looked 3 at what they thought was stockpiles of chicken manure. 4 They looked for trucks that they felt were distributing 5 chicken manure and where those trucks originated and where 6 7 they returned. That's what they looked for. 8 Q. And did you make any observations as to these 9 things, as you were --A. As they -- as they pointed them out, I -- I made 10 11 observations of what they told me were trucks distributing chicken litter and what they told me were piles of -- of 12 13 chicken litter. 14 Did you ever document any of your observations? 15 No. Α. And would you agree with me that it was the 16 17 responsibility of the investigators to document anything 18 that they observed? 19 A. Yes, to some degree. 20 And it was your responsibility just to fly the plane? 21 Just to make sure they didn't get to the ground 22 23 too soon. Anything else you can recall that -- that -- that 24 25 they observed?

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1	A. The color of the grass, the dark green of the
2	grass.
3	Q. Anything else that you can recollect?
4	A. They were looking at one time for how they
5	disposed of chickens. But I don't remember whether they
6	actually found that or not.
7	Q. Do you recall any time where you were attempting
8	to go to a particular location?
9	A. Attempting to go to a particular location? I
10	mean, that's I did that a lot. They had coordinates and
11	that would be a particular location, but so I'm not
12	sure.
13	Q. That was my question.
14	A. Okay.
15	Q. You had mentioned earlier that you did a zig-zag
16	pattern
17	A. Right. Right.
18	Q where you would just identify stuff. But there
19	were times when you were actually attempting to go to a
20	particular coordinate; right?
21	A. That's correct.
22	Q. All right. Do you recall if any any grower
23	names or company names associated with any of those
24	particular locations?
25	A. No. They had I'm sure they mentioned them, but

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I don't remember -- recall who they were. You know, I always know the Tyson Towers. You know, they were kind of a landmark there. But other than that, that's all that I remember.

- Q. Did you ever attend any meetings with the investigators to discuss the assignment?
 - A. No.

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- So on these trips with the investigators, other than flying the plane, were there any other tasks that you had to perform or that you did perform?
 - Α. No.
 - And you -- you flew in good weather, I take it? Ο.
- Yes. VFR weather. It wasn't sunshine all the time, but VFR weather.
 - Q. And just define VFR weather for me.
 - It's where you are able to have 1000 foot clearance above the ground, 500 feet below the clouds, unless you're over a populated area and then it's 1500 feet above the ground and 500 below the clouds.
 - Q. And if it was raining, these conditions weren't --
 - I never flew there in the rain.
 - Okay. You mentioned earlier that when you started flying investigators, they -- they would attempt to communicate with the ground. Why did that stop?
- A. I think the radios that they had, at times they

couldn't contact them when they wanted to and it was a problem with distance and not being able to -- to communicate as effectively as they wanted to.

- Q. So when the investigators stopped using radios, how did the operations change for the investigators?
- A. I don't -- you know, I don't -- I don't know. It seems to me we did the same thing. Now, as far as what they did, the different type of notes they would take, I knew that became more extensive. But other than that -- and photographs, I know they used cell phones to communicate at some time.
- Q. Did you review the notes that the investigators wrote down?
 - A. No.
- Q. Were you asked for your comments or opinions to add to those notes?
 - A. No.
- Q. You said that they -- they took notes and they took still photos and at the beginning they took video. Is there any other way that you observed the investigators document what they saw?
- A. Well, I mentioned they took notes, they marked GPS waypoints from the air. They had photos, they had video and that's all I remember.
 - Q. Did you take any of your own photos or videos?

1	A. No.
2	Q. Do you know how many hours you worked total in
3	relationship to this investigation?
4	A. All I would do is go to that logbook and add it up
5	and that would be as close as I could come.
6	Q. Were you reimbursed solely for your hours in the
7	air or were you reimbursed for prep time, travel time or
8	any other time?
9	A. I was reimbursed for the time I if I had to
10	land in Siloam Springs and I had to wait, I was I was
11	given money for that time, for wait time and fuel time. So
12	it wasn't total in the air, no.
13	Q. And how did you get your hours worked information
14	to Lithochimiea?
15	A. I called Steve Steele or walked down to his office
16	and said, hey, we were up four hours.
17	Q. And then you would get a check in the future?
18	A. Uh-huh.
19	Q. Did you ever discuss the work that you performed
20	for Lithochimiea with with any other people
21	individuals?
22	A. My wife.
23	Q. Did you ever discuss with any other investigators
24	who weren't involved in the investigation?

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A. No.

1	Q. Would you agree that your your job as part of
2	this investigation, was not to make substantive
3	observations of the Watershed?
4	A. Yes, I would agree.
5	Q. And I'm sure you had enough to do flying the
6	plane.
7	A. I did.
8	Q. And to the extent any observations were made of
9	the ground, they were made by Steve Steele and the other
10	investigators?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. And you didn't draft any observation on paper?
13	A. None.
14	Q. And were you ever in the position to be able to
15	identify from the air a particular landowner or particular
16	poultry grower or any names of individuals or companies?
17	A. The only one that I could identify is what I told
18	you before is Peterson Farms when I landed there at that
19	at his airport. And I say his airport, it's a public
20	airport, but and that's the only one I would know. And

I -- I don't know names. I'm sorry. There were chicken

farms that I knew there was a chicken farm just north of

the Siloam Springs Airport and there were, you know, I

could tell you where they were, but I couldn't tell you

whose they were.

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1	Q. And do you recall any particular observations made
2	by the growers connected to Cargill Turkey Production, LLC?
3	A. No.
4	MR. DOLAN: I'm just gonna review my notes
5	for a moment.
6	THE WITNESS: Okay.
7	MR. DOLAN: I will pass the witness.
8	MS. LLOYD: Can I get that microphone from
9	you?
LO	EXAMINATION
11	BY MS. LLOYD:
L2	Q. I just have a few questions.
L3	Do you know the boundary of the Illinois
L4	River Watershed?
L5	A. No.
L6	Q. Do you know if the investigators made observations
L7	outside of the Illinois River Watershed while you were
L8	flying?
L9	A. I they would tell me that we're outside of the
20	Illinois Riverbed Watershed and to turn back. But as
21	far as observations outside of it, I don't remember because
22	they they would tell me when as soon as I got out, we
23	would to turn back.
24	Q. Okay. You mentioned that when you flew with the
25	woman from Lithochimiea looking, she was looking for hot

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spots, did she tell you what caused those hot spots -- what in her opinion caused them?

- A. In her opinion was the high distribution of chicken litter.
- Q. And she said that high distribution would cause the grass to turn dark green; is that correct?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. You mentioned that photographs of cow ponds were taken. Did you ever see cows in the water?
 - A. I don't remember.
- Q. You mentioned that the investigators were looking for what they thought was chicken litter being distributed.

 Did you ever land so that tests could be taken?
 - A. No.
 - Q. Did you yourself ever -- ever take any tests to determine whether what you were observing -- or what the investigators were observing was chicken litter?
 - A. No.
- Q. Did you ever see the investigators take tests to determine --
- A. No.
- Q. -- that what they were observing was chicken litter?
- 24 A. No.
- Q. When you landed at the airport identified with

1	Peterson Farms, did you come across anyone associated with
2	the Peterson Farms, other than airport employees?
3	A. No.
4	Q. If we can go back to Exhibit 3. And if you could
5	just a take a look at March 16th of 2006, which I believe
6	is on Page 3 of the exhibit, the third page of the exhibit.
7	A. Okay.
8	Q. You had said that this this trip on March 16th
9	involved taking investigators up. That was a Cessna 150
10	you flew in; right?
11	A. That's correct.
12	Q. I understood you to say that it only held two
13	people.
14	A. It does. That's all.
15	Q. So that would be you and one investigator?
16	A. That's correct.
17	Q. Do you know who that was that you flew with on
18	that trip?
19	A. I believe it was Major Steele.
20	Q. You stated in your training with the Tulsa Police
21	Department that you've had some crime scene protection
22	training. During your work with Lithochimiea, did you
23	implement any crime scene protection procedures?
24	A. No.
25	Q. Is that because you did not consider this an

1	investigation of a crime scene?
2	A. I just never had the opportunity. I mean, I'm not
3	sure. I never determined whether it was a crime scene or
4	not. There was nothing there to determine that.
5	Q. Does that mean you didn't did you observe any
6	unlawful activity?
7	MR. WILKERSON: Object to form.
8	You can answer.
9	A. I have no idea.
LO	Q. (BY MS. LLOYD) When you rent the planes from the
11	airport, is there more paperwork involved than just filling
L2	out your logbook?
L3	A. You fill out the odometer and the time on the
L4	aircraft, you fill out for the company as to the time you
L5	took the aircraft out and the time you brought it in,
L6	subtract the difference and that's the hours they charge
L7	you for. That's the only thing you fill out.
L8	Q. There's no flight plan or anything like that
L9	A. No.
20	Q that you record?
21	A. No.
22	Q. Okay.
23	MS. LLOYD: That is all the questions I have.
24	MR. WILKERSON: I have no questions.
25	MS. LLOYD: Do you want to advise him about

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         the read and sign?
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                       MR. WILKERSON: Sure. Sir, you have the
         right to read and sign the deposition. The court reporter
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         will make a written transcript of the deposition. If you
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         choose to, she can get you a copy of that first before it's
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         distributed to everyone else so you have a chance to read
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         over it and make sure the answers that you gave today are
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         accurate and that she took them down accurately. You could
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         make certain corrections if you needed to and then sign.
         Or you can waive that right if you believe that what you've
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         said today is accurate and she did a good job taking it
         down. You just need to tell her on the record if you want
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         to waive that right to read and sign or if you'd like the
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         opportunity to read and sign it first.
15
                       THE WITNESS: I see no reason to read and
         sign. I'll waive it. That's no problem.
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                       THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record,
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         10:41 a.m.
                       (End of proceedings at 10:41 a.m.)
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STATE OF OKLAHOMA)

I, Lisa Smith, a Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of Oklahoma, do hereby certify that, pursuant to the agreement hereinbefore set forth, there came before me on the 10th day of April, A.D., 2009, at 8:36 a.m., in the offices of Rhodes, Hieronymus, Jones, Tucker & Gable, PLLC, located at 100 West Fifth Street, Suite 400, in the City of Tulsa, State of Oklahoma, the following named person, to wit: DANNY LYNCHARD, who was by me duly cautioned and sworn to testify the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, of his knowledge touching and concerning the matters in controversy in this cause; and that he was thereupon carefully examined upon his oath, and his examination was reduced to writing under my supervision; that the deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the witness; signature of the witness being waived pursuant to agreement of the parties; and that the amount of time used by each party at the deposition is as follows:

Mr. Dolan - 01 hours, 39 minutes,

Ms. Lloyd - 00 hours, 06 minutes,

Mr. Wilkerson - 00 hours, 00 minutes.

I further certify that I am neither attorney or counsel for, nor related to or employed by, any of the parties to the action in which this deposition is taken,

1	and further that I am not a relative or employee of any
2	attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, or
3	financially interested in the action.
4	I further certify that, before completion of the
5	deposition, the Deponent, and/or the
6	Plaintiff/Defendant, did did not request
7	to review the transcript.
8	In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and
9	affixed my speller his 21st day of April, A.D., 2009.
10	Lisa Omith
11	LISA SMITH, OK CSR 01778
	Expiration Date: 12/31/2009
12	Esquire Deposition Solutions
	Firm Registration No. 286
13	1700 Pacific Avenue, Suite 4750
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